

KRITIČNO DO ALTERNATIVNIH DEJSTEV

Fighting Alternative Facts with
Critical Thinking

ERASMUS+

Značilnosti kritičnega misleca

Pridobiva informacije iz različnih virov

Preveri izvor informacije

Oceni zanesljivost podatkov

Odkriva lažne novice

Prepozna manipulativne informacije

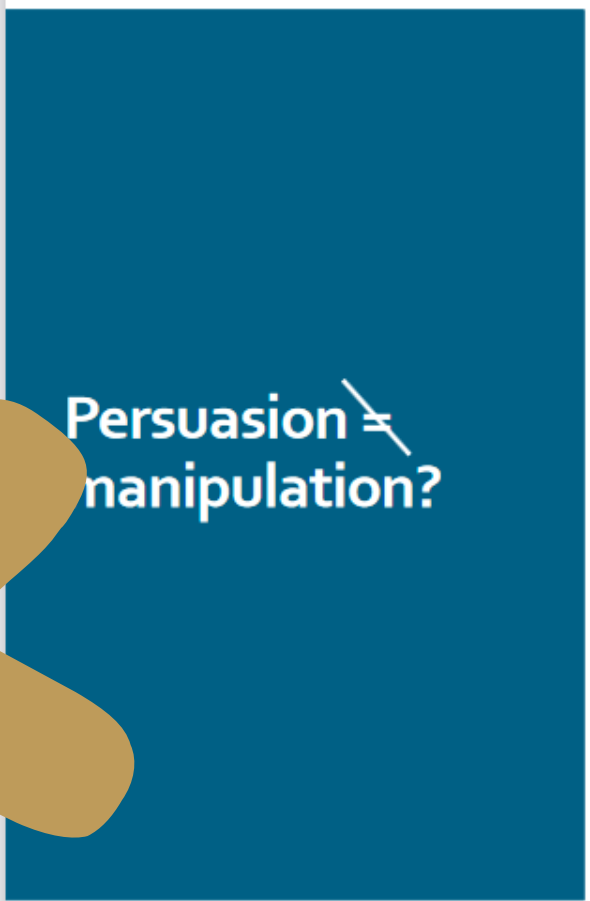
Dvomi

Išče strokovne, znanstvene argumente

...

Persuasion or manipulation?





- Many have a **hard time distinguishing between persuasion and manipulation**, but understanding the difference is important
- A subject of debate for a long time (even Aristotle wrote about it!)



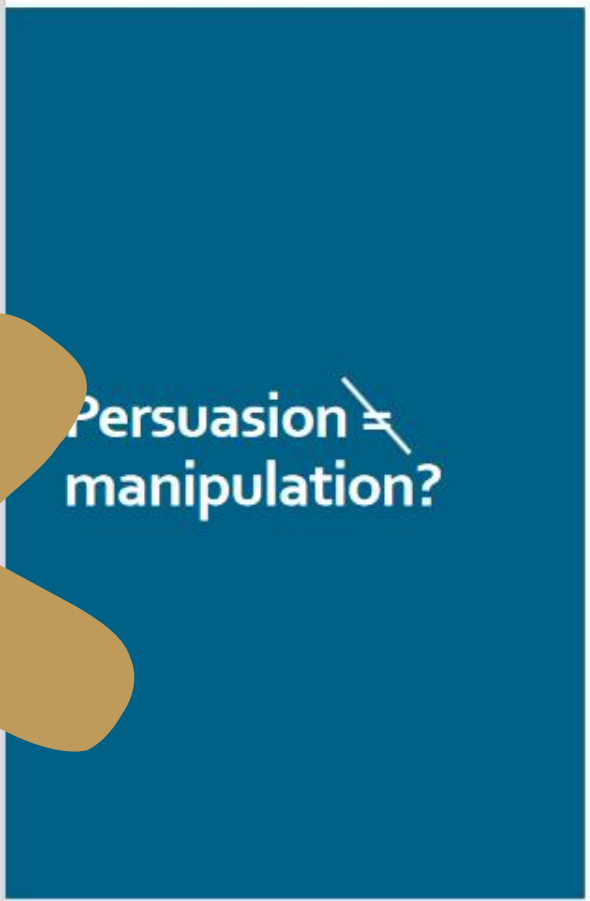
Persuasion

- Any **attempt to influence** person's beliefs, attitudes, intentions, motivations, or behaviors
- Some declare it as **ethically neutral** (neither good nor bad), others even as inherently good (idea is put forth, a person can freely decide what to do with it)

Manipulation

- When persuasion is distorted, it can **become manipulative**, which is dangerous
- Manipulation is a type of social influence that aims to change the behavior or perception of others through **indirect, deceptive tactics** (advancing the interests of the manipulator at another's expense)

(Franke & van Rooij, 2015; Hoffeld group, n. d.)



- In both cases, you are attempting to elicit an individual or group to think or do something they might not do without your influence
- **Similar principles, different results**
- Critical differences include **intention**, and **distorting or withholding truth**

Is it in the **best interest of others**? Are people treated as self-directing human beings? **Is the aim to convince a person into something that will harm them or only benefit one side?**
Are psychological weaknesses of people exploited?

Are advantages of a behavior, idea or product exaggerated?
Are people being misled? Is the process transparent?
Are arguments supported by evidence?

Activity #2 (4 minutes): Now, knowing the difference between persuasion and manipulation, what do you think about the three elements presented earlier? Write „yes” in the chat if you think the element contains manipulation (or „no”). Why?





Head of Pfizer Research: Covid Vaccine is Female Sterilization

Health & Money News / December 2, 2020 / News

The vaccine contains a **spike protein (see image) called syncytin-1**, vital for the formation of human placenta in women. If the vaccine works so that we form an immune response AGAINST the spike protein, we are also **training the female body to attack syncytin-1**, which could lead to infertility in women of an unspecified duration.



- The vaccinations are expected to produce antibodies against spike proteins of SARS-CoV-2. However, spike proteins also contain **syncytin-homologous proteins**, which are essential for the formation of the placenta in mammals such as humans. It must be absolutely ruled out that a vaccine against SARS-CoV-2 could trigger an immune reaction against syncytin-1, as otherwise **infertility of indefinite duration could result in vaccinated women**.
- The mRNA vaccines from BioNTech/Pfizer contain **polyethylene glycol (PEG)**. 70% of people develop antibodies against this substance – this means that many people can develop allergic, potentially fatal reactions to the vaccination.
- The much too short duration of the study does **not allow a realistic estimation of the late effects**.

Nevertheless, BioNTech/Pfizer apparently submitted an application for emergency approval on December 1, 2020.



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News of Putin's Russia

Japan abandoned the development of 5G networks for the health of citizens

admin 4 месяца ago



Japan will not develop and invest in the creation of fifth-generation mobile networks. This is stated on the official website of the Ministry of High Technologies of the country. Officials expressed the opinion that the creation of a faster Internet than previously is dangerous for the population and may adversely affect people's health and labor productivity. inosminews.ru



https://archive fo / JBRqf / e3b910706ccb9f90cc3357a9f5793ffe7f2d44aa.jpg

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Поток Новых Кандидатов
Каждый День Без Звонков
Без Списка Знакомых



A study by the University of Nagasaki provides figures confirming the increase in the number of mental disorders and fatigue among high-speed Internet users. According to scientists, the more a person manages to conduct intellectual operations per minute, the more he is prone to the development of stress, absent-mindedness and an increase in nervous excitement.

The Ministry of Health supplements colleagues and assures that using 5G networks can reduce the average life expectancy in the country for the first time in 60 years, and the impact of high-speed Internet is comparable to the effects of radiation on the human body.

"We need to think about the health of the Japanese. Our country has already accelerated economically so that today we have nowhere to hurry. It is necessary to stabilize this state. 5G is fraught with great danger. So we think not only we, yesterday this information was confirmed by the US ambassador to Japan. If America, China or the EU countries are ready to risk their people for the sake of progress, then such a strategy is unacceptable for our welfare state," said Nobunari Kabato, Minister of High Technologies.

The bill to ban fifth-generation mobile networks in the country has already been submitted to the Japanese parliament.

Яндекс Директ

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LATERAL READING

- Leave the unknown website, open new tabs and explore other websites (leave the website to learn more about it)

Do other sources tell the same story?

- The thing that is probably most useful (but we don't use it enough!) is finding additional sources.



snopes.com

can help us verify news that we see online

one of the most well-known websites

fact-checks urban legends and fake news circulating on the web

Predstavitev lastnega prispevka

Vprašanja/naloge za dijakinje in dijake v oddelku

- Ugotovite, s katerimi lažnimi novicami ste se že srečali.
- Kako ste ugotovili, da so lažne?
- Ali ste tudi sami posredovali informacije, za katere se je izkazalo, da ne držijo? Kaj ste storili?
- Kako ravnati v primerih, ko ti oseba zelo prepričljivo razlaga neko vsebino, ti pa dvomiš?
- Poskušajte izpostaviti nekaj ključnih značilnosti kritičnega mišljenja, da se lahko bolj uspešno spoprimate z novicami.
-

Zahvala.